POLICY INSTRUMENTS Governments

OPEN SOURCE

Enable and support consumers to extend the lifetime of their products

- Law against planned obsolescence
- Minimum durability criteria
- Product lifetime labelling
- Extended product warranty
- Right to Repair legislation



C) (Bakker and Schuit, 2016)





- Monitoring of trends in product lifetimes
- Consumer education and





CLOSED LOOP

Enable manufactures to retain full responsibility over their products in order to extend product lifetime





- Individual Producer Responsibility •
- Removeal of legal barriers for refurbishment and remanufacturing
 - Alternative business models User privacy laws



C (Bakker and Schuit, 2016)



Monitoring of trends in product lifetimes • Monitoring of consumer privacy issues

